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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY	Poland	REPORT			
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ARMY review completed.

25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

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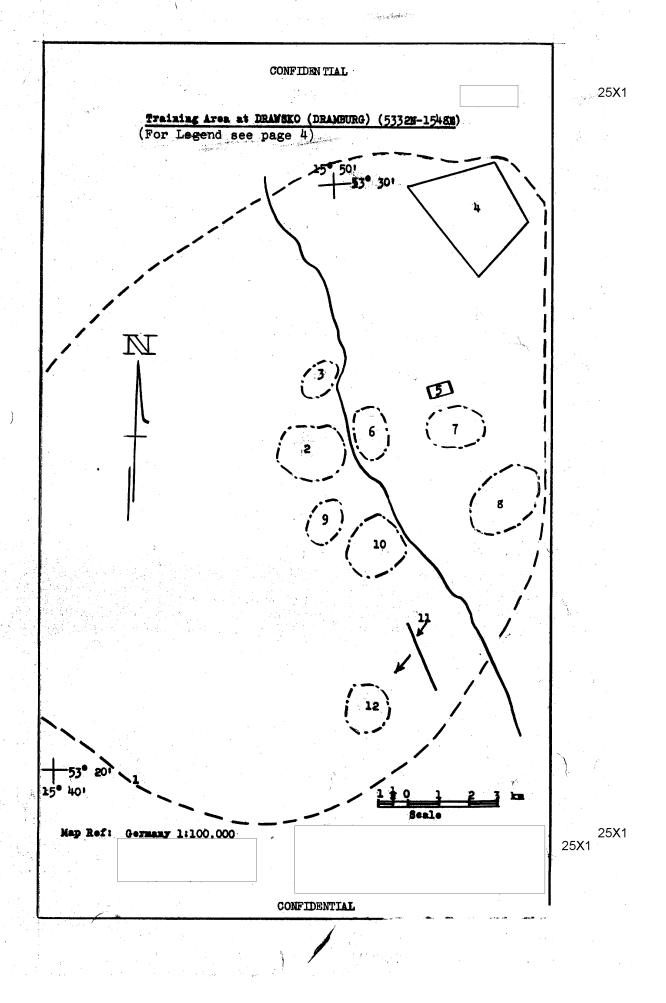
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		<u> </u>	REPORT
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COUNTRY	Poland	•	DATE DISTR. Dec, 27, 1954
SUBJECT	Polish Militar	y Training Areas	NO. OF PAGES 11
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	TH	IS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION	25X1
		TO TO THE WASHINGTON	
	<u>Location</u>	Pom	25X1
	Drawsko		arks 0574
	(Dramburg)	WITH THE UTH THE MADE	r training in this area 25X1 Tk Regt and the 39th
	(11)5-52,15 19	subordinate divisiona	In Mecz Div. and other
		training. Upon compl	t also took part in the
		casernes! (Division)	rned to their permanent Headquarters and
		subordinate regimenta in brick buildings.	l Offices were located
		tents. Small arms, and ing was conducted.	rtillery, and tank train-
		area was large enough	to accommodate about
		area and other details	pages 3 and 4 for sketch of
	Biedrusko (N 52-33,E16-5	57	25X1
. /		meaddar ters by an uni	iedrusko was used as 25X1 dentified division
{	·	during the summer trai	ning period. There ies living in the town.
	No.		(,)

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Troops lived in the wooded areas near Biedrusko. 25X1 three unidentified 25X1 units, of regimen-25X1 tal size and were stationed near Poznan, Zary (N 51-38,E 15-09), and Zegan (N 51-37, E 15-19), came to this area for summer training. Capacity of training area not known. (See pages 5 and 6 for sketch of area and other details.) 25X1 25X1 Czarne (Hammerstein) (N 53-41,E 16-56) the 41st Armd Arty, 28th Med Tk and 25X1 64th Hv Tk Regt were permanently stationed at this area. A permanent type tank repair shop was also located there. During the summer training period, the 16th Mecz Div Hq was also located at this area. (During the winter months, the division was at Szczecinek (Neustettin) (N 53-42, E 16-42). An unknown number of brick buildings which contained offices, messhalls, and $\bar{\text{billets}}$ for officers and EM had been constructed. Capacity of the area was not known to Source. (See pages 7 and 8 for sketch and details.) Zoltnica (Soltnitz) 25X1 (N 53-40,E 16-48) this training area 25X1 25X1 unknown 25X1 number of troops, tanks, and engineer equipment at the area. not know its 25X1 capacity. (See page 9 for approximate location.) Lipskie Lasy 25X1 near Lipa (N 50-41,E 22-04) it 25X1 was being enlarged and would be the largest the 25X1 in Poland. artillery range was large enough to accommodate artillery units firing simultaneously 25X1 from both ends of the area. 25X1 this area encompass 25X1 kinds of terrain; swampy, sandy, wooded, and troops would receive hilly, and 25X1 training over all these types of terrain. Practically all of the villages within the 25X1 training area had been cleared of their civilian population. 25X1 area was selected because it was once used as a refuge area by partisans, and it could not be used by anti-regime groups if 25X1 troops were stationed in it. 25X1 units from the First Military District would train in the area because of its geographical location. an un-25X1 known number of troops train there during 25X1 1953. (See pages 10 and 11 for approximate boundaries.) 25X1 CONFIDENTIAL



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Training Area at Drawsko (Dramburg) (N 53-32 - E 15-48)

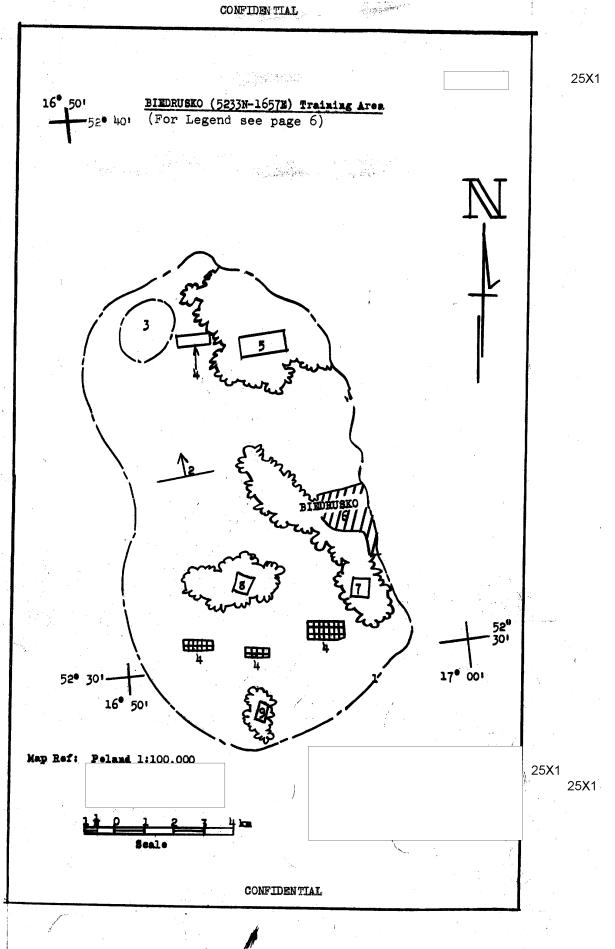
In Areas 2. 6. 8. and 10. below. the EM were housed in tents: 25X1

constitut at take

Legend

- 1. Approximate boundaries of the area.
- 2. Approximate location of the 9th Ind Med Tk Regt and an U/1 Recon Bn. The area contained several brick buildings, which were used as offices, kitchens, messhalls, and for storage of equipment.
- 3. Approximate location of Hq, 8th Mecz Div An unknown number of brick buildings were used as offices and billets for Hq personnel.
- 4. Tank Drivers' Training Area Boundaries of area were approximate.

 (Tank drivers used an extensive area when learning to operate tanks).
- 5. Outdoor Theater Open area, which contained a movie screen and projection booth.
- 6. Approximate area of the Sig Bn.
- 7. Approximate area occupied by U/i How Regt.
- 8. Approximate area occupied by two tank regiments An unknown number of brick buildings were constructed in this area and were the as offices, kitchens, and messhalls.
- 9. Approximate area occupied by U/i Engr (Sapper) Bn.
- 10. Approximate area occupied by the 39th Mecz Inf Regt. An unknown number of brick buildings were constructed here and were used as offices, kitchens, and messhalls.
- 11. Approximate location of the artillery and machine gun firing range and direction of fire:
- 12. Approximate location of the impact area.



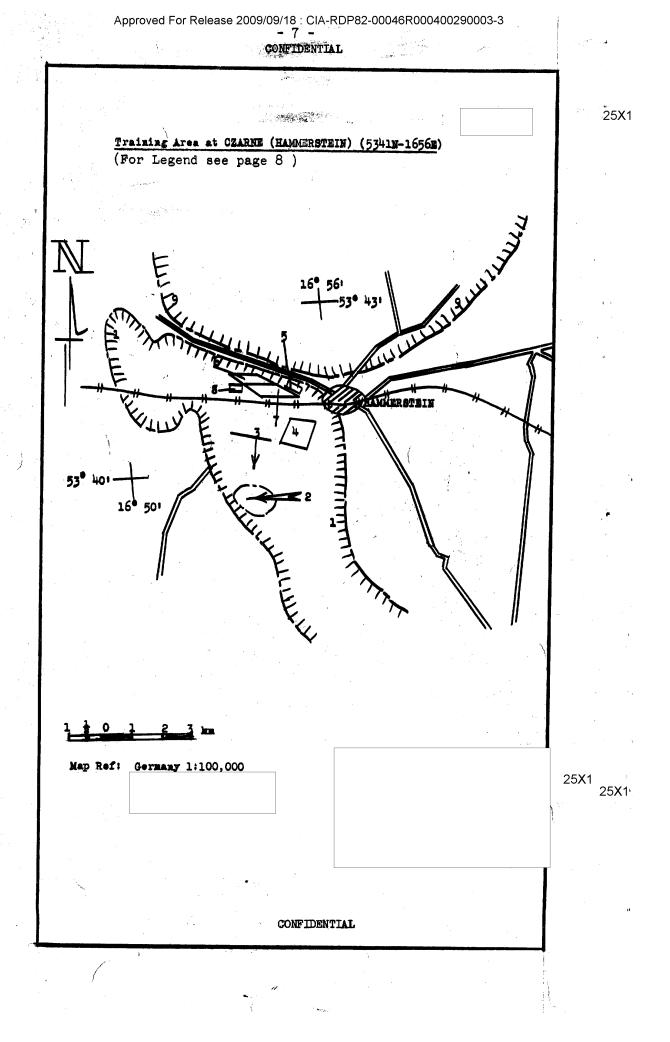
- 6 -

Biedrusko Training Area (N 52-33 - E 16-57)

Note: All troops lived in tents

Legend

- 1. Approximate boundaries of the training area. Areas adjacent to the training area were also utilized by troops during training involving battalion-sized units.
- 2. Approximate location of the firing ranges and direction of tank and artillery weapons fire.
- 3. Approximate location of tank and artillery weapons impact area.
- 4. Villages from which all civilians had been evacuated at some previous time.
- 5. Approximate location used by Armd OCS students as a bivouac area. Several brick buildings located in the area were used as kitchens, messhalls, and offices.
- 6. Approximate location of an U/i Div Hq during summer training. Biedrusko had been evacuated of all civilian population but was currently inhabited by dependents of officers and career NCO's.
- 7. Approximate location of bivouac area. Occupied by unidentified troops. Capacity unknown.
- 8. Approximate location of bivouac area. Occupied by unidentified troops. Capacity unknown.
- 9. Approximate location of bivouac area. Occupied by unidentified troops. Capacity unknown.



Training Area at Czarne (Hammerstein) (N 53-41-E 16-56)

Note: training at this area from May 1953 to January 1954 while serving with the 41st Armd Arty Regt. Hq, 16th Mecz Div was located at this training area during the summer training period.

25X1

Legend

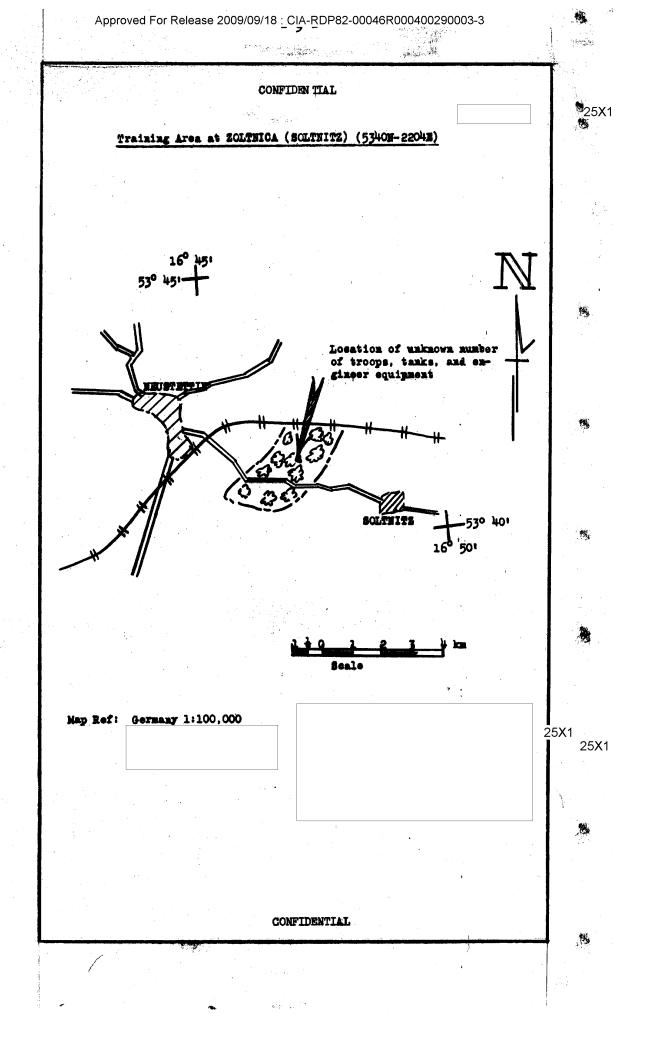
1. Approximate boundaries of the training area occupied by units permanently stationed at Czarne. Southern boundry was not known

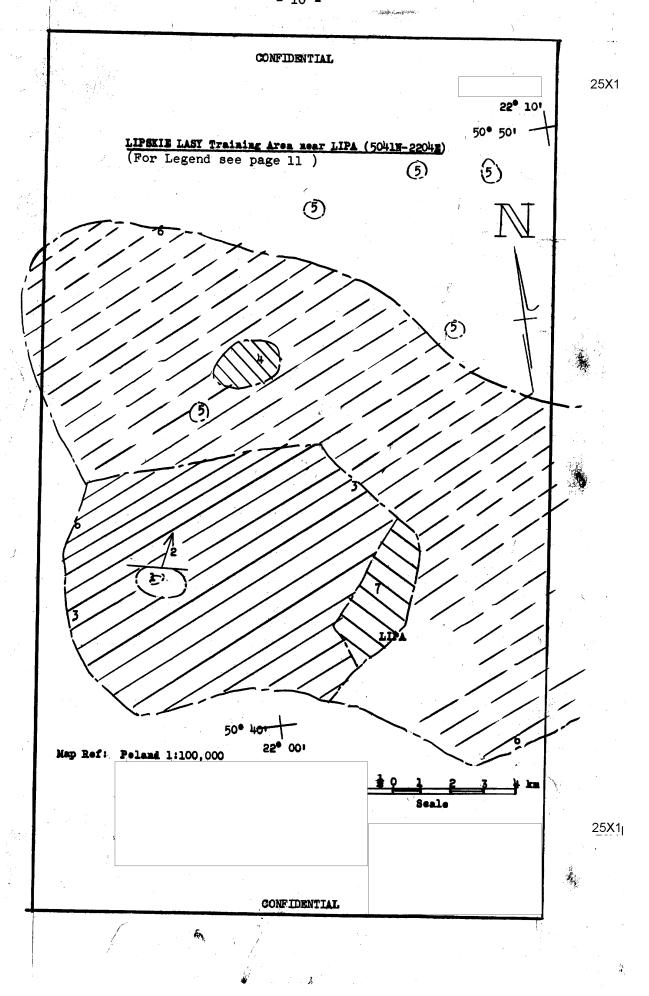
25X1 25X1

- 2. Approximate location of artillery impact area.
- 3. Approximate location of artillery and MG range.
- 4. Approximate location of the 28th Med Tk Regt and 16th Mecz Div Hq. An unknown number of brick buildings were constructed in this area, which were used as offices, messhalls, kitchens, and billets.
- 5. Dependents' quarters and school. Approximately seven three-story concrete buildings, each measuring 50 x 100 m.
- 6. Approximate location of the 41st Armd Arty Regt. Unknown number of brick buildings, which were used as offices, messhalls, and billets.
- 7. Approximate location of the 64th Hv Tk Regt. Unknown number of brick buildings, which were used as offices, messhalls, and billets.
- 8. Tank repair shop. Several large brick buildings, which contained machinery and equipment to repair tanks and artillery weapons.
- 9. Approximate boundaries of the training area used by unidentified units during the summer training period (from May to September).

 Extent of northern boundary and capacity was not known

25X1





25X1

- 11 -

Lipskie Lasy Training Area near Lipa (N 50-41-E 22-04)

Note: The installations listed below were visible from the town of Lipa and from the railroad, which ran parallel to the town.

Legend

- Approximate location of firing positions used by artillery and tank weapons. The area was referred to by the civilian population and the military personnel as Orle Gory (Eagle Hills).
- Direction of tank and artillery weapons fire.
- Extent of training area currently being used by Polish Army troops from the First (?) Military District.
- Approximate location of shell impact area.
- Approximate locations of wooden artillery observation towers, supposedly constructed during 1953 by Polish Army troops. Height of towers was not known; however, 25X1 the Vistula River could be seen from any or the towers. 6. Approximate boundaries of the entire training area, with the exception of the western boundary, which was not known

7. Approximate area used by U/1 Polish Army troops. Also contained an unknown number of brick buildings, presumed 25X1 halls, kitchens, and offices.